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COMMUNITY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES DIVISION

ADULT OFFENDER SERVICES ANNUAL REPORT

1997 - 1998
Ref. SG-28

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1. REPORT HIGHLIGHTS

The highlights outlined below give a brief overview of the contents of this report:

Administration

The total staffing complement of the Correctional Services Division in 1997-98 was 513.8 F.T.E. positions with 294.0 F.T.E.'s dedicated to Adult Institutional Services and 69.5 F.T.E.'s dedicated to Community Services.

Daily Population

During the 1997-98 fiscal year New Brunswick Correctional Services experienced a decrease in incarcerated adult offender populations and community based programs. Figure I illustrates the fluctuation in average daily populations for adult offenders under correctional supervision since 1987-88.

ADULT OFFENDERS

Institutional Services

The 1997-98 fiscal admissions to provincial correctional institutions (3479) decreased by 13.6% compared to 1996-97 (4027).

The average daily inmate population was 462, a decrease of 5.9% from 1996-97 (491).

The profile of an inmate being held in a provincial correctional facility in New Brunswick during 1997 was a single, 32 year old male, with a grade 10 education, incarcerated for an impaired driving offence, and given a sentence length of 155 days. The average time served under sentence in custody was 46 days (including intermittent sentences and fine defaults).

Community Services

There was a 4.3% increase in probation admissions, and a 0.3% decrease in the average monthly adult caseload in 1997-98.

The profile of an average adult offender under probation supervision during 1997-98 was a single 30 year old, unemployed male, with a grade 11 education. The average length of probation was 13 months.

Compared with 1996-97 there was a decrease of 1.2% in the number of adult community corrections reports completed during 1997-98.

A total of 1,428 cases were admitted to the Fine Option Program during the 1997-98 fiscal year, a 14.2% increase compared with 1996-97 (1,251).

The average participant in the Fine Option Program during 1997-98 was a 32 year old male convicted of an impaired driving offence.

A total of 384 cases participated in the Community Service Order Program during 1997-98, a 0.8% decrease compared with 1996-97 (387).

The profile of an average participant in the Community Service Order Program during 1997-98, was an unemployed 29 year old male involved in a property related offence.

A total of 4,502 inmate requests for temporary absence passes were made in 1997-98; of these 3048 (67.7%) were approved.

The following table and figures gives an overview of the daily populations dealt with by Correctional Services over the last decade.

AVERAGE DAILY ADULT POPULATION BY STATUS

TABLE 1

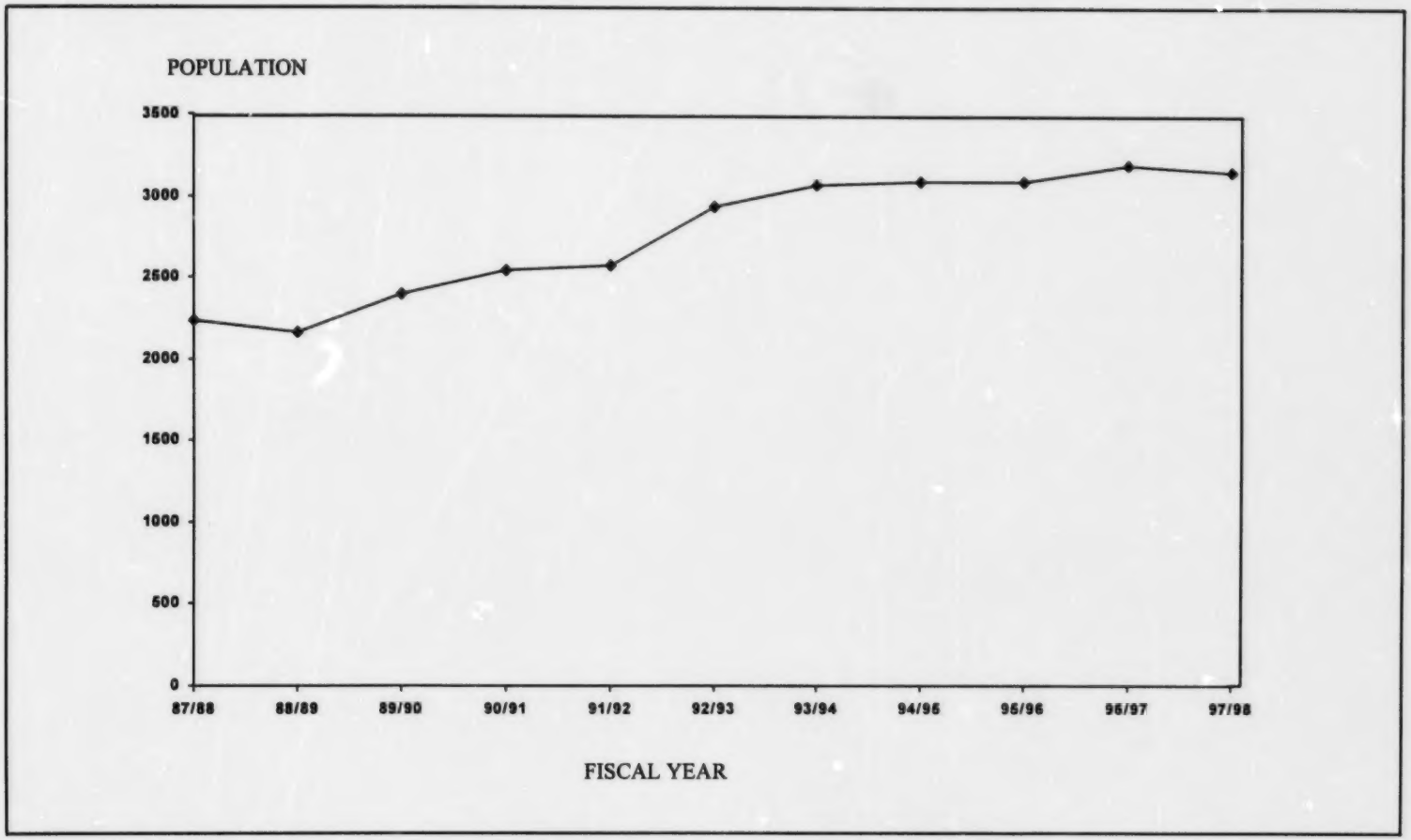
	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	96/97	97/98	% Change Over 1995/96
Probation*	1,853	1,786	2,010	2,122	2,136	2,435	2,555	2,602	2,609	2,696	2,687	-.3%
Institution**	344	335	354	390	399	455	465	453	440	461	462	.2%
C.R.C.	33	37	33	34	38	40	45	38	36	30	-	-
Total	2,230	2,158	2,397	2,546	2,573	2,930	3,065	3,093	3,085	3,187	3,149	-1.2%

* An estimate based on monthly counts.

** Institution figures represent the number of offenders on register, which includes temporary absence.

*** C.R.C.'s were closed November 29, 1996 as part of the implementation of the three year Correctional Services Operational Plan.

FIGURE 1
AVERAGE DAILY ADULT POPULATION



2. ADMINISTRATION

TABLE 2

	1996-1997	1997-1998
OPERATIONS		
Senior Executive Officer	2	1
Regional Directors/Executive Officers	5	5
Corr. Services Supervisors/Program Administrator	1	-
Executive Officer/Program Administrator	-	2
Supervisor of Health Care	-	-
Admin. Services Officers	1	-
Secretaries	1	1
Assistant Deputy Minister	-	1
PERMANENT POSITIONS	**10**	**10**
REGULAR FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	7.9	7.9
CASUAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	-	-
TOTAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	7.9	7.9
PLANNING		
Director	1	1
Admin. Services Officers	1	1
Program Consultants	3	3
PERMANENT POSITIONS	**5**	**5**
REGULAR FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	4.9	4.9
CASUAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	-	-
TOTAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	4.9	4.9
ADULT INSTITUTIONS		
Corr. Inst. Superintendents	10	7
Dep Corr/Inst. Superintendents	4	5
C.R.C. Directors	-	-
Human Resource Officer	1	-
Nurses	9	9
Clinical Psychologist	1	-
Social Workers	1	2
Admin. Services Officers	4	11
Secretaries	7	-
Correctional Officers	228	205
Recreation Leader	2	-
Cooks	11	10
Farm Supervisor	1	1
Storekeeper	4	1
Maintenance Repairworkers	4	4
Building Maint. Supervisor	-	-
Cabinet Makers	1	-
Forest Ranger	1	1
Academic Instructor	1	1
Correctional Services Managers	1	-
Program Supervisor	1	6
3 Year Community & Correctional Services Plan	-	29
PERMANENT POSITIONS	**292**	**292**
REGULAR FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	266.3	266.3
CASUAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	27.7	27.7
TOTAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	294.0	294.0

	1996-1997	1997-1998
COMMUNITY SERVICES		
RCA's (Executive Officers)	2	2
Probation & Parole Officers	45	48
Secretaries	23	16
3 Year Community & Correctional Service Plan	-	4
PERMANENT POSITIONS	70	70
REGULAR FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	66.2	66.2
CASUAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	3.3	3.3
TOTAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	69.5	69.5
VICTIM SERVICES		
Probation & Parole Officers/ Victim Services Coordinators	5	5
PERMANENT POSITIONS	5	5
REGULAR FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	4.9	4.9
CASUAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	-	-
TOTAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	4.9	4.9
YOUNG OFFENDERS		
C.R.C. Directors	-	-
Correctional Officers	100	89
Corr Institution Supers	2	1
Dep Corr/Institution Supers	1	1
Secretaries	2	4
Clinical Psychologist	-	1
Social Workers	3	3
Admin Service Officers	4	-
Academic Instructors	3	5
Recreation Leaders	1	2
Nurses	2	2
Cooks	3	3
Storekeeper	1	1
Maintenance Repairworkers	2	2
Grounds Supervisor	-	-
Probation and Parole Officer	-	-
3 Year Community & Correctional Services Plan	-	10
PERMANENT POSITIONS	124	124
REGULAR FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	117.0	117.0
CASUAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	15.6	15.6
TOTAL FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	132.6	132.6

CORRECTIONAL SERVICES
PERSONNEL ESTABLISHMENT[1]

TABLE 3

	1997-98 POSITIONS	FTE's (REGULAR)	FTE's (CASUAL)	FTE's (TOTAL)
Operations	10	7.9	-	7.9
Planning	5	4.9	-	4.9
Adult Institutions	292	266.3	27.7	294.0
Community Services	70	66.2	3.3	69.5
Victim Services	5	4.9	-	4.9
Young Offenders	124	117.0	15.6	132.6
TOTAL	506	467.2	46.6	513.8

1. SOURCE: Main Estimates, 1997-1998.

3. ADULT INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES

3.1 ADMISSIONS

FISCAL ADMISSIONS BY INSTITUTION

1997-98

TABLE 4

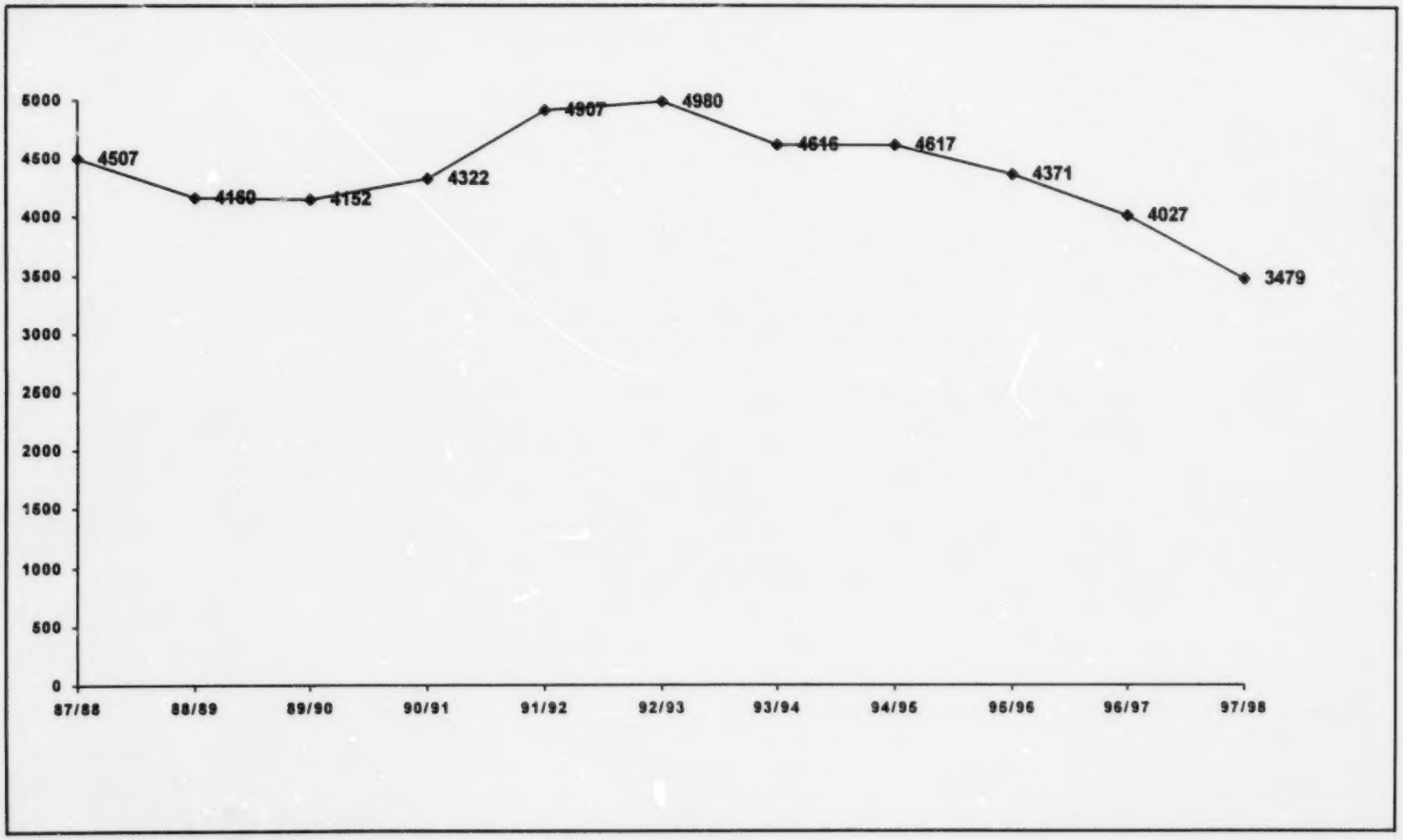
Location	UNDER SENTENCE Male	Female	REMAND Male	Female	Sub-Total	Transfers-in	Total
Bathurst*	168	5	154	2	329	37	292
Dalhousie	275	-	33	1	309	161	148
Dorchester	309	-	-	-	309	284	25
Madawaska RCC	597	22	74	2	695	364	331
Moncton	822	15	376	12	1225	177	1048
N.B.C.R.	351	-	-	-	351	302	49
Saint John	974	109	415	69	1567	204	1363
Woodstock	247	4	59	4	314	91	223
TOTAL	3743	155	1111	90	5099	1620	3479

In order that admission rates are not inflated, "transfers-in" are not included in actual admission totals.

The admission distribution for each provincial institution can be found in Appendix A.

* Effective June 9, 1997, Bathurst Day Detention Centre changed to a remand centre.

FIGURE 2
FISCAL ADMISSIONS TO ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS



Beginning in 1985-86 sixteen & seventeen year olds were dealt with in Youth Court.

Tables 5 - 8 are based on Admission/Release forms received from Provincial Institutions on cases that have been admitted and released during the 1997 calendar year. Unknown or missing values have been included in the absolute frequencies, but percentage calculations have been adjusted to omit missing or unknown values.

REASON FOR ADMISSION
(INITIAL HOLDINGS)
1997

TABLE 5

TYPE OF ADMISSION	FREQUENCY	ADJUSTED %*
On Remand	915	29.2
Violated Parole	150	4.8
Under Sentence	2030	64.8
Immigration Act	18	.6
Psychiatric Remand	17	.5
Under Sentence with Hospital Order	3	.1
Unknown	156	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

* Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100%.

REMAND DAYS SERVED

1997

TABLE 6

Length of Remand	Frequency	Adjusted %
1 - 14 days	724	74.6
15 - 31 days	125	12.9
1 mo. - 3 mos.	106	10.9
3 mos. - 6 mos.	12	1.2
6 mos. - 12 mos.	2	.2
1 yr.+	1	.1
Unknown	-	-
TOTAL	970	100.0

In 1997, 970 individuals served time under remand in provincial institutions. The average length of time remanded individuals were held, in 1997, was 13 days. The median was 3 days which indicates 50% served 3 days or less on remand.

TYPE OF OFFENCE

1997

TABLE 7

OFFENCE	FREQUENCY	ADJUSTED %
Break, Enter & Theft	149	5.1
Theft	230	7.8
Possession Stolen Property	67	2.3
Forgery/Fraud	92	3.1
Robbery	46	1.6
Mischief	26	.9
Weapon Offences	5	.2
Homicide/Criminal Negligence	4	.1
Attempted Murder	4	.1
Assault	192	6.5
Sexual Offences	89	3.0
Uttering Threats	48	1.6
Impaired Driving & Related Offences	325	11.0
Crimes Against Justice	234	7.9
Probation Violation	30	1.0
Other C.C.C.	591	20.1
Provincial Statutes	289	9.8
Other Federal Statutes	447	15.2
Municipal By-laws	79	2.7
Unknown	342	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

Of the total admissions to provincial institutions in 1997, 72.3% were admitted for criminal code offences; 10% for provincial statute violations and 15% for federal statute violations. Impaired driving continued to be the major criminal code offence which adult offenders were incarcerated in New Brunswick during 1997 (11.0%).

1997

TABLE 8

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	FREQUENCY	ADJUSTED %
1 - 14 days	962	37.8
15 - 30 days	484	19.0
1 mo. - 3 mos.	352	13.8
3 mos. - 6 mos.	385	15.1
6 mos. - 1 yr.	175	6.9
1 yr. - 2 yrs.	77	3.0
2 years +	113	4.4
Unknown*	741	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

Excluding offenders given a sentence of 2 years or more, the average sentence was 63 days, and the median sentence length 25 days. Which means 50% of these offenders are serving a sentence of 25 days or less.

* Unknown includes that portion of the population held soley on remand.

3.2 INMATE POPULATION DATA

AVERAGE DAILY INMATE POPULATION

1997-98

TABLE 9

	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	96/97	97/98
Average Daily Population:											
On Register In Institutions	344	335	354	390	399	455	465	453	440	461	462
Community Residential Centres	33	37	33	34	38	40	45	38	36	30	-
TOTAL	377	372	387	424	437	495	510	491	476	491	462
Average Full Temporary Absence	4	7	5	4	3	11	32	53	51	74	64
Average Population In Correctional Facilities	373	365	382	420	434	486	478	438	425	417	398

On average 64 of the 462 offenders on register in provincial correctional facilities were on full temporary absence.

The daily population on register in institutions increased by .2% compared to 1996-97. The daily Community Residential Centre were closed November 29, 1996. The daily use of full temporary absence decreased by 13.5% compared with the previous fiscal year.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION IN ALL PROVINCIAL INSTITUTIONS BY STATUS BY MONTH

1997-98

TABLE 10

MONTH	REMAND		HOLDING		UNDER SENTENCE		INTER-MITTENT		TOTAL PRESENT		TOTAL	FULL T.A.		OTHER		TOTAL COUNT		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	TOTAL
April/97	49	1	7	-	327	13	6	-	389	15	404	77	3	12	1	478	19	497
May	60	2	10	-	318	12	6	-	394	15	408	74	3	14	1	482	19	501
June	52	3	7	-	293	12	6	-	359	16	374	91	2	11	2	461	20	481
July	47	3	6	-	288	12	7	-	348	15	362	68	2	10	2	426	19	445
August	57	3	8	-	261	10	10	-	335	13	349	54	2	12	1	401	17	418
September	64	3	10	-	266	12	7	-	347	15	363	43	3	14	1	405	20	424
October	70	4	6	-	280	15	8	-	363	19	382	43	3	14	1	421	23	443
November	64	5	7	-	296	14	10	-	377	19	396	49	4	13	1	438	24	462
December	49	5	9	1	299	12	8	-	365	18	383	61	-	12	-	438	19	457
Jan./98	41	2	9	-	302	14	9	-	361	17	377	55	3	16	-	431	19	451
February	54	1	10	-	322	15	9	-	396	16	411	56	6	16	-	467	21	489
March	45	1	11	-	323	14	8	-	387	15	402	61	8	13	-	461	24	484
Year Average	54	3	8	-	298	13	8	-	368	16	384	61	3	13	1	442	20	463
% Distribution	11.7	.6	1.8	0.0	64.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	79.6	3.5	83.1	13.2	.7	2.8	.2	95.6	4.4	100.0

Due to rounding, figures may not add to totals.

The average daily population on register for Provincial Correctional Institutions was 463. This is a 6% decrease from last year's total of 491. During the 1997-98 fiscal year, the average daily population fluctuated from a low of 418 in August to a high of 501 in May.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
BY INSTITUTION
1997-98

TABLE 11

LOCATION	REMAND Male	REMAND Female	HOLDING Male	HOLDING Female	UNDER SENTENCE Male	UNDER SENTENCE Female	INTER-MITTENT Male	INTER-MITTENT Female	TOTAL PRESENT Male	TOTAL PRESENT Female	TOTAL	FULL T.A. Male	FULL T.A. Female	OTHER Male	OTHER Female	TOTAL COUNT Male	TOTAL COUNT Female	TOTAL
Bathurst	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	7	1	-	-	-	8	-	8
Dalhousie	2	-	2	-	13	-	-	-	17	-	17	19	-	-	-	36	-	36
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	22	-	22	4	-	-	-	26	-	26
Madawaska	7	-	-	-	66	1	-	-	73	1	74	10	-	1	-	84	1	85
Moncton	20	-	1	-	37	-	3	-	60	-	60	10	-	1	-	71	-	71
N.B.C.R.	-	-	-	-	53	-	1	-	53	-	53	8	-	10	-	72	-	72
Saint John	20	3	4	-	74	12	1	-	99	15	114	6	3	1	1	106	19	125
Woodstock	2	-	1	-	32	-	3	-	38	-	38	2	-	-	-	39	-	39
TOTAL	54	3	8	-	298	13	8	-	368	16	384	61	3	13	1	442	20	462

Due to rounding, figues may not add to totals.

Andover Jail closed March 21, 1997.
Fredericton Jail closed September 21, 1996.
Richibucto C.R.C. closed November 29, 1996.
Tracadie C.R.C. closed November 29, 1996.

3.3 UNLAWFULLY AT LARGE

UNLAWFULLY AT LARGE

1997-98

TABLE 12

INSTITUTION	Types of Escapes: Breach of Security M	F	No Breach of Security M	F	From an unescorted T.A. M	F	Totals M	F
Bathurst	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dalhousie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moncton	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Saint John	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	3
Woodstock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N.B.C.R.	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
TOTAL	2	-	6	-	2	3	10	3

During 1997-98, 13 offenders escaped or failed to return from pass and were charged with being unlawfully at large.

DEATHS

During 1997-98, there was one death at NBCR, Island View House. E.S.A. Federal Day Parole.

3.4 INMATE PROFILE

The following profile information is based on Admission/Release forms received from provincial institutions, on cases that have been admitted and released during the 1997 calendar year.

The profile of an inmate being held in a provincial correctional facility in New Brunswick during 1997 was a single, 32 year old male, with a grade 10 education, who had a previous record of incarceration within the provincial system.

The following tables give a breakdown by age, marital status, sex and education of offenders held in provincial institutions during 1997. Unknown or missing values have been included in the absolute frequencies, but percentage calculations have been adjusted to omit missing values.

PREVIOUS CRIMINAL RECORD

1997

TABLE 13

Type	Frequency	Adjusted Frequency (%)
YES	2459	80.1
NO	609	19.9
UNKNOWN	221	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

The percentage of offenders incarcerated with a previous criminal record (80.1%) remains similar to 1996.

PREVIOUS INCARCERATION

1997

TABLE 14

TYPE	FREQUENCY	ADJUSTED FREQUENCY (%)
Penitentiary	35	1.1
Provincial System	1771	56.2
Both	412	13.1
No	934	29.6
Unknown	137	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

Previous incarceration was most prevalent within the provincial system, at 56.2%.

AGE UPON ADMISSION

1997

TABLE 15

Age	Frequency	Adjusted Frequency (%)
16-17	1	.03
18 - 19	326	9.9
20 - 21	332	10.1
22 - 25	538	16.4
26 - 29	439	13.4
30 - 35	586	17.9
36 - 39	331	10.1
40 - 49	491	15.0
50 - 59	156	4.8
60 +	79	2.4
Unknown	10	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

The average age of an offender held in a provinicial institution in 1997 was 32.

SEX OF OFFENDERS

1997

TABLE 16

Sex	Frequency	Adjusted Frequency (%)
Male	3060	94.5
Female	177	5.5
Unknown	52	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

The majority of offenders incarcerated in provinical institutions in 1997 were male (94.5%).

ETHNIC ORIGIN

1997

TABLE 17

Type	Frequency	Adjusted Frequency (%)
Non-native	3072	95.2
Native	155	4.8
Unknown	62	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

The majority of offenders incarcerated in provinicial institutions in 1997 were non-native (95.2%).

MARITAL STATUS

1997

TABLE 18

Type	Frequency	Adjusted Frequency (%)
Single	1894	58.1
Married	353	10.8
Common Law	575	17.6
Widowed	15	.5
Separated	200	6.1
Divorced	225	6.9
Unknown	27	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

The majority of offenders in provincial institutions in 1997 were single (58.1%).

EDUCATION

1997

TABLE 19

Type	Frequency	Adjusted Frequency (%)
Grade 1	6	.2
Grade 2	14	.4
Grade 3	32	1.0
Grade 4	34	1.1
Grade 5	49	1.5
Grade 6	137	4.3
Grade 7	214	6.7
Grade 8	268	8.4
Grade 9	375	11.7
Grade 10	552	17.3
Grade 11	444	13.9
Grade 12	1045	32.7
Secondary Education	27	.8
Unknown	92	-
TOTAL	3289	100.0

The average grade stated upon admission to have been completed by incarcerated offenders was grade 10.

AGE BY INSTITUTION

1997

TABLE 20

INSTITUTION	AGE OF INMATES 16-17	18-19	20-21	22-25	26-29	30-35	36-39	40-49	50-59	60+	Missing	Total	%
Andover	-	5	5	6	5	4	-	3	1	1	-	30	.9
Bathurst	-	14	13	23	27	26	23	37	23	7	-	193	5.9
Dalhousie	-	15	27	47	44	49	26	47	10	6	-	271	8.2
Dorchester	-	5	2	4	11	2	3	5	3	7	-	42	1.3
Edmundston	-	11	14	36	30	41	27	34	10	8	1	212	6.4
Moncton	1	112	108	167	140	153	105	159	45	23	-	1013	30.8
Saint John	-	141	130	221	142	260	132	169	50	25	7	1277	38.8
Woodstock	-	19	25	28	24	40	10	27	10	2	-	185	5.6
N.B.C.R.	-	4	8	6	16	11	5	10	4	-	2	66	2.0
TOTAL	1	326	332	538	439	586	331	491	156	79	10	3289	100.0
%	.03	9.9	10.1	16.4	13.3	17.8	10.1	14.9	4.7	2.4	.3	100.0	

4. COMMUNITY SERVICES

4.1 PROBATION

4.1.1 Caseload

ADULT CASELOAD OF PROBATION OFFICERS

1997-98

TABLE 21

Location	Average Monthly Caseload[2]	# Probation Officers	Caseload Per Probation Officer	% Growth/Decline from Previous Yr.
Bathurst	136	3	45	36.4
Campbellton	250	3	83	3.7
Edmundston	109	3	36	-12.2
Fredericton	347	4	87	0.0
Grand Falls	48	3	16	-5.9
Moncton	467	3	156	-0.6
Newcastle	149	3	50	0.0
St. Stephen	97	2	49	2.1
Saint John	618	10	62	-31.1
Shippagan	202	3	67	-5.6
Woodstock	99	3	33	-10.8
Bouctouche	166	1	166	0.6
TOTAL	2687	41	66	-7.0

Due to rounding, figures may not add to totals.

Fredericton, Moncton, and Bouctouche have Probation Officer(s) dedicated to the supervision of only adult offenders. However, Woodstock, Bathurst, Campbellton, Edmundston, Grand Falls, Newcastle, St. Stephen and Shippagan have Probation Officer(s) carrying a mixed adult/young offender caseload. Saint John has 2 Probation Officer(s) dedicated to the supervision of only adults and 8 Probation Offficer(s) carrying a mixed adult/young offender caseload. This table provides an overview of adult offenders.

[2] Average monthly caseload does not include temporary absence, community service order, N.B. Parole or other community supervision.

PROVINCIAL CASELOAD OF PROBATION OFFICERS
COMBINED YOUNG AND ADULT OFFENDERS IN
ADULT EQUIVALENCY VALUE

1997-98

TABLE 22

LOCATION	MONTHLY AVERAGE YOA	YOA EQUIVALENT TO ADULT (YOA*1.81)	MONTHLY AVERAGE ADULT	NEW TOTAL ADULT EQUIVALENT	YOA POs DEDICATED & COMBINED	ADULT POs DEDICATED	TOTAL POs	NEW MONTHLY AVERAGE ADULT EQUIVALENT
BATHURST	109	197	136	333	3		3	111
CAMPBELLTON	81	147	250	397	3		3	132
EDMUNDSTON	41	74	109	183	3		3	61
FREDERICTON	182	329	347	676	3	4	7	97
GRAND FALLS	48	87	48	135	3		3	45
MONCTON	182	329	467	796	4	3	7	114
NEWCASTLE	85	154	149	303	3		3	101
ST. STEPHEN	38	69	97	166	2		2	83
SAINT JOHN	240	434	618	1052	11	2	13	81
SHIPPAGAN	78	141	202	343	3		3	114
WOODSTOCK	46	83	99	182	3		3	61
BOUCTOUCHE	45	81	166	247	1	1	2	124
TOTAL	1,175	2,127	2,687	4,814	42	10	52	93

This table was added to the 1991-92 report in order to have a point of comparison between offices due to the administrative arrangements where some Probation Officers carry mixed adult and young offender cases. The objective of this table is to bring all cases to adult equivalency status. **The table is based on the premise that an average caseload dedicated to young offenders is more demanding of time than an average caseload of adult offenders.** Within the cost sharing negotiations in 1989-90, the federal government accepted this premise. Based on the average caseload dedicated to young offenders and the average caseload of adult offenders, both the provincial and federal governments agreed that the work involved in managing one young offender case would equal the work of 1.81 adult cases. Furthermore, both governments agreed to utilize this 1.81 factor for a period of five years.

Based on this 1.81 factor, the 1997-98 average young offender caseload per office was adjusted to an adult equivalency caseload. This figure was subsequently combined with the 1997-98 average adult caseload per office. The last column indicates the total combined adult/young offender caseload in an adult equivalency value. This table provides only a comparable **indicator** of probation caseload statistics based on adult equivalency between offices, and **does not provide a complete workload measurement** (excludes workload on report preparation, community assessments, Temporary Absences/Release supervision, open custody cases, secure custody cases, YOA reviews preparation, Community Based Programs, Alternative Measures, etc.).

Note: In 1997-98, Moncton, Fredericton, and Bouctouche had Probation Officer(s)/Youth Worker(s) dedicated to the supervision of young offenders. Saint John had 3 Probation Officer(s) dedicated to the supervision of only young offenders and 8 Probation Officer(s) carrying a mixed adult/young offender caseload. The number of Probation Officers in Grand Falls includes the position dedicated to Tobique.

ADULT PROBATION CASES

1997-98

TABLE 23

Location	Admissions	Terminations					
	Opened Cases	Successful	Unsuccessful	Transfer to Other Jurisdiction	Death	Other	Unknown
Bathurst	82	60	18	-	-	2	9
Campbellton	97	50	2	-	-	1	18
Edmundston	79	63	31	-	-	1	4
Fredericton	287	203	17	-	-	1	25
Grand Falls	52	35	12	-	-	-	3
Moncton	371	211	77	5	3	2	51
Newcastle	112	92	26	-	-	-	3
St. Stephen	43	36	11	-	-	-	7
Saint John	367	229	71	2	1	1	43
Shippagan	158	137	23	-	-	1	13
Woodstock	83	81	9	-	-	1	10
Bouctouche	120	67	18	-	-	-	14
Unknown	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1858	1267	315	7	4	10	200

4.1.2 Reports

NUMBER OF ADULT COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS REPORTS COMPLETED

1997-98

TABLE 24

Location	P.S.R. Written	Verbal	T.A.	Total
Bathurst	79	1	3	83
Campbellton	146	-	30	176
Edmundston	133	-	8	141
Fredericton	229	3	2	234
Grand Falls	72	-	-	72
Moncton	142	1	102	245
Newcastle	68	-	-	68
St. Stephen	51	4	-	55
Saint John	366	24	68	458
Shippagan	118	-	1	119
Woodstock	55	-	-	55
Bouctouche	36	4	-	40
TOTAL	1495	37	214	1746

Compared with 1996-97 there was a 1% decrease in the number of adult community corrections reports completed.

4.1.3 Adult Probation Client Profile

Since April, 1983, the New Brunswick Correctional Services Community Services Division has utilized a case classification system for adult offenders under probation supervision based on the state of Wisconsin's case classification system.

The following client profile is not based on all probationers, but only on cases placed under probation supervision, cases terminating their probation period, and active cases receiving an extended probation period due to a new charge(s) during the 1997-98 fiscal year.

A typical offender under probation supervision in New Brunswick during the 1997-98 fiscal year was a single, thirty year old male, who had a grade eleven education, and was unemployed. The average length of probation given was thirteen months for assault.

The following tables give a breakdown by sex, court of disposition, disposition, probation length, offences, age, education, employment status and special conditions of offenders under probation supervision in 1997-98. Unknown or missing values have been included in the absolute frequencies but percentage calculations have been adjusted to omit missing values.

ADULT PROBATION CLIENT ASSESSMENT

Number of cases under supervision

1997-98

TABLE 25

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Male	3164	83.6
Female	622	16.4
Unknown	5	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

COURT OF DISPOSITION

1997-98

TABLE 26

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Provincial	3686	98.4
Queen's Bench	57	1.5
Appeal	3	.1
Unknown	45	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

The majority of cases placed under probation supervison (98.4%) came from Provincial Court.

PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

TYPE OF DISPOSITION

1997-98

TABLE 27

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Probation	2059	55.7
Jail and Probation	1101	29.8
Fine and Probation	439	11.9
Intermittent Sentence	71	1.9
C.S.O. Only	25	.7
Unknown	96	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

Fifty-six percent of the cases placed on probation were given only a probation disposition while 29.8% were given a jail and probation disposition.

PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

PROBATION LENGTH

1997-98

TABLE 28

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
1 day - 3 months	129	3.5
4 - 6 months	390	10.7
7 - 12 months	1827	50.0
13 - 18 months	409	11.2
19 - 24 months	756	20.7
25 -36 months	144	3.9
Unknown	136	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

The two predominant probation lengths given were 7 - 12 months and 19 - 24 months.
The mean sentence length was 13 months.

PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

OFFENCE DISTRIBUTION

1997-98

TABLE 29

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Theft	646	17.1
Possession Stolen Property	146	3.9
Fraud/Forgery	328	8.7
Robbery	20	.5
*Property Crimes	649	17.2
Weapon Offences	47	1.2
Assault	914	24.1
Sexual Assault & Related Offences	195	5.2
Threats	197	5.2
Criminal Negligence	2	.1
Arson	9	.2
Impaired Driving & Related Offences	160	4.2
Crimes Against Justice	114	3.0
Probation Violation	51	1.3
Other C.C.C.	207	5.5
Provincial Statutes	14	.4
Federal Statutes	81	2.1
Unknown	11	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

*Property Crimes include disturbing the peace, trespass, break and enter, forcible entry, unlawfully in a dwelling place, possession of housebreaking tools, and wilfull damage.

The most frequently committed offences for which offenders were place on supervised probation during 1997-98 were assault (24.1%), property crimes (17.2%), and theft (17.1%).

PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

AGE DISTRIBUTION

1997-98

TABLE 30

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
18 - 19	604	16.0
20 - 21	470	12.5
22 - 25	574	15.2
26 - 29	453	12.0
30 - 35	640	17.0
36 - 39	322	8.5
40 - 49	475	12.6
50 - 59	171	4.5
60 +	63	1.7
Unknown	19	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

The average age of an offender under probation supervision during 1997-98 was 30 years.

PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

EDUCATIONAL STATUS

1997-98

TABLE 31

Education	Frequency	Adjusted %
Grade 1	6	.2
Grade 2	10	.3
Grade 3	21	.6
Grade 4	12	.3
Grade 5	46	1.3
Grade 6	131	3.7
Grade 7	183	5.2
Grade 8	268	7.6
Grade 9	410	11.7
Grade 10	454	12.9
Grade 11	361	10.3
Grade 12	792	22.6
Grade 13	2	.1
University	140	4.0
Community College	155	4.4
Other	519	14.8
Unknown	281	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

The average level of education completed by offenders under probation supervision during 1997-98 was grade 11.

ADULT PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1997-98

TABLE 32

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Employed	1029	27.7
Unemployed	2187	58.8
Part-time	219	5.9
Students	285	7.7
Unknown	71	-
TOTAL	3791	100.0

The majority of probation clients (58.8%) were unemployed.

ADULT PROBATION CLIENT PROFILE

SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF PROBATION

1997-98

TABLE 33

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Alcohol	1007	23.9
Drugs	776	18.4
Associates	539	12.8
Employment	95	2.3
School	100	2.4
Community Service Order	969	23.0
D.W.I. Program	28	.7
Psychiatric Treatment	508	12.0
Weapons	79	1.9
Curfew	79	1.9
Vehicle	15	.4
Gambling	24	.6
TOTAL	4219	100.0

Individuals under supervised probation may receive more than one special condition of probation.

Abstaining from alcohol (23.9%) was the most common special condition given to offenders under supervised probation in 1997-98.

4.2 FINE OPTION PROGRAM

FINE OPTION

1997-98

TABLE 34

Location	ADMISSIONS[3] No. Fine Options	RELEASES[4] Total Fines Given	Amount Satisfied
Bathurst	102	39,568.00	28,205.00
Moncton	114	50,183.00	29,330.00
Saint John	429	140,188.62	111,700.00
Fredericton	24	6,114.45	13,280.00
Edmundston	72	29,249.00	24,140.00
Newcastle	190	88,196.00	83,530.00
Campbellton	120	37,065.00	96,720.00
St. Stephen	11	8,429.00	6,420.00
Woodstock	22	12,483.00	5,954.00
Grand Falls	63	30,940.00	39,840.00
Shippagan	262	120,565.00	79,220.00
Bouctouche	19	12,485.00	11,200.00
TOTAL	1428	575,466.07	529,539.00

[3] **Based on cases admitted during the 1997-98 fiscal year.**

[4] **Based on cases released during the 1997-98 fiscal year.**

FINE OPTION
OFFENCE DISITRIBUTION
1997-98

TABLE 35

Location	Impaired Driving	Theft Over/ Under	Breach of Probation	Other C.C.C.	Federal Statutes	Missing	Total
Bathurst	32	7	3	39	21	-	102
Moncton	58	8	1	43	3	1	114
Saint John	96	68	4	231	30	-	429
Fredericton	11	-	1	9	3	-	24
Edmundston	41	7	-	23	1	-	72
Newcastle	92	2	-	92	-	4	190
Campbellton	30	5	-	84	-	1	120
St. Stephen	3	2	-	6	-	-	11
Woodstock	7	-	-	9	6	-	22
Grand Falls	19	1	-	43	-	-	63
Shippagan	101	14	1	133	10	3	262
Bouctouche	15	-	-	4	-	-	19
TOTAL	505	114	10	716	74	9	1428
%	35.4	8.0	.7	50.1	5.2	.6	100%

FINE OPTION

PROFILES

1997-98

TABLE 36

Location	Offender		Age					
	Male	Female	18	19-21	22-25	26-29	30+	Missing
Bathurst	98	4	2	23	12	15	50	-
Moncton	99	15	3	17	17	11	66	-
Saint John	363	66	36	90	41	48	214	-
Fredericton	20	4	3	4	5	1	11	-
Edmundston	56	16	1	7	19	5	39	1
Newcastle	177	13	2	32	32	27	96	1
Campbellton	112	8	1	10	13	26	69	1
St. Stephen	11	-	-	2	2	1	6	-
Woodstock	17	5	1	1	3	2	15	-
Grand Falls	58	5	5	17	6	9	26	-
Shippagan	238	24	4	28	40	51	136	3
Bouctouche	13	6	-	1	-	2	15	1
TOTAL	1262	166	58	232	190	198	743	7

4.3 COMMUNITY SERVICE ORDER PROGRAM

COMMUNITY SERVICE ORDER

1997-98

TABLE 37

Location	ADMISSIONS[5] Hours Ordered	RELEASES[6] Hours Ordered	RELEASES[6] Hours Completed
Bathurst	687	592	442
Moncton	2310	1665	1071.50
Saint John	5660	5325	4809
Fredericton	953	150	100
Edmundston	2350	1040	720
Newcastle	1550	970	970
Campbellton	-	-	-
St. Stephen	20	40	40
Woodstock	1430	1190	1016
Grand Falls	1666	1471	1051
Shippagan	4266	1786	1506
Bouctouche	60	80	80
TOTAL	20,952	14,309	11,805.50

[5] Based on cases admitted during the 1997-98 fiscal year.

[6] Based on cases released during the 1997-98 fiscal year.

COMMUNITY SERVICE ORDER

1997-98
TABLE 38

Location	Impaired Driving	Theft Over/Under	Break Enter & Theft	Other C.C.C.	Federal Statutes	Total
Bathurst	-	5	1	10	-	16
Moncton	1	13	3	20	6	43
Saint John	-	44	10	48	4	106
Fredericton	3	3	-	14	1	21
Edmundston	-	3	1	12	-	16
Newcastle	-	7	4	20	-	31
Campbellton	-	-	-	2	-	2
St. Stephen	-	-	-	1	-	1
Woodstock	-	4	3	25	-	32
Grand Falls	-	1	3	16	-	20
Shippagan	7	17	4	62	3	93
Bouctouche	2	-	1	-	-	3
TOTAL	13	97	30	230	14	384
%	3.4	25.3	7.8	59.9	3.6	100.

COMMUNITY SERVICE ORDER

PROFILES

1997-98

TABLE 39

Location	Offender			Age						Employment					
	M	F	Unknown	18	19-21	22-25	26-29	30+	Unknown	Full Time	Unemployed	Part Time	Student	Other	Unknown
Bathurst	14	2	-	1	6	2	-	7	-	1	7	2	3	3	-
Moncton	26	17	-	4	13	5	4	17	-	9	12	3	5	13	1
Saint John	77	29	-	16	30	11	11	38	-	17	52	12	15	8	2
Fredericton	18	3	-	-	5	2	4	10	-	10	8	-	3	-	-
Edmundston	13	3	-	1	3	1	4	7	-	-	13	-	1	-	2
Newcastle	23	8	-	4	10	2	3	10	2	2	15	4	6	4	-
Campbellton	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
St. Stephen	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Woodstock	22	10	-	1	9	8	1	13	-	4	22	3	2	1	-
Grand Falls	17	3	-	3	6	1	2	8	-	4	5	3	2	5	1
Shippagan	78	14	1	4	12	13	14	49	1	8	53	5	6	18	3
Bouctouche	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
TOTAL	294	89	1	34	96	47	43	161	3	55	188	32	44	55	10
%	76.8	23.2	-	8.9	25.2	12.3	11.3	42.2	-	14.7	50.3	8.6	11.8	14.7	-

4.4 TEMPORARY ABSENCE PROGRAM

The Temporary Absence Program permits sentenced inmates to be conditionally released for medical, humanitarian or rehabilitative reasons, allowing the inmate to serve part of his sentence within the community.

Based on a philosophy which emphasizes the protection of community and the social re-integration of the offender, the Correctional Services Division has developed a Temporary Absence Program for deserving inmates who are capable of functioning in the community in a responsible manner.

Candidates for temporary absence are assessed by the classification committee of the institution. Overall conduct, the availability of an adequate release plan, and a satisfactory community assessment are factors considered. Community assessment includes consultation with the sentencing judge, the police and the crown prosecutor, and collateral contacts of the offender.

Correctional Services Policy and Procedures Manual states the following definitions for types of temporary absences:

a) Twenty-four hour temporary absence - the release of an inmate for less than 24 hours.

b) Daily temporary absence - the release of a person under sentence where he must return to the institution each day.

c) Full temporary absence - the release of a person under sentence where he is not required to return to the institution until the time specified on the release certificate.

TEMPORARY ABSENCE
Daily/Full

APPROVED AND DENIED

1997-98

TABLE 40

Institution	Superintendents Approved	Denied	Total
Bathurst	54	0	54
Dalhousie	670	15	685
Dorchester	355	167	522
Madawaska RCC	417	356	773
Moncton	346	150	496
N.B.C.R.	559	198	757
Saint John	590	425	1015
Woodstock	57	143	200
TOTAL	3048	1454	4502

Total does not include 24 hour passes.

FULL TEMPORARY ABSENCE* - REASON FOR RELEASE

SUPERINTENDENT APPROVED

1997-98

TABLE 41

Institution	Work	Education	Medical	Humanitarian	Total
Bathurst	8	-	4	27	39
Dalhousie	134	11	9	307	461
Dorchester	63	-	4	70	137
Madawaska RCC	98	3	29	239	369
Moncton	76	10	10	229	325
N.B.C.R.	128	32	5	150	315
Saint John	-	1	2	403	406
Woodstock	13	1	7	31	52
TOTAL	520	58	70	1456	2104

* A full temporary absence is the release of a person under sentence where he is not required to return to the institution until the time specified on the release certificate.

TEMPORARY ABSENCE
24 HOUR PASSES*
1997-98

TABLE 42

Institution	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb	March	Total
Bathurst	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dalhousie	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	19	26	83	55	194
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	51	11	-	9	24	10	-	-	105
Madawaska RCC	-	1	4	5	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	16
Moncton	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
N.B.C.R.	-	15	16	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	32
Saint John	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Woodstock	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	-	11
TOTAL	11	20	31	5	53	14	3	10	45	38	86	55	371

*Twenty-four hour temporary absence - the release of an inmate for less than 24 hours.

TEMPORARY ABSENCE

DAILY PASSES*

1997-98

TABLE 43

Institution	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb	March	Total
Bathurst	-	3	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	1	3	15
Dalhousie	4	34	29	13	8	6	6	12	18	78	1	-	209
Dorchester	14	20	50	49	52	22	8	3	-	-	-	-	218
Madawaska RCC	10	11	3	-	5	5	3	1	1	5	-	4	48
Moncton	-	-	3	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	3	1	21
N.B.C.R.	18	24	16	6	18	21	14	12	25	17	32	41	244
Saint John	27	11	23	6	18	36	32	9	7	-	7	8	184
Woodstock	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	5
TOTAL	74	104	124	75	104	95	68	40	55	103	45	57	944

*A daily pass is the release of a person under sentence where he must return to the institution each day.

DAILY TEMPORARY ABSENCE* - REASON FOR RELEASE

SUPERINTENDENT APPROVED

1997-98

TABLE 44

Institution	Work	Education	Medical	Humanitarian	Total
Bathurst	2	-	2	11	15
Dalhousie	59	32	14	104	209
Dorchester	202	-	-	16	218
Madawaska RCC	33	-	2	13	48
Moncton	-	11	4	6	21
N.B.C.R.	43	40	5	156	244
Saint John	20	26	-	138	184
Woodstock	2	3	-	-	5
TOTAL	361	112	27	444	944

*Daily temporary absence is the release of a person under sentence where he must return to the institution each day.

4.5 CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

CONDITONAL SENTENCE CASES

1997-98

TABLE 45

Location	Admissions	Terminations					
	Cases	Successful	Unsuccessful	Transfer to Other Jurisdiction	Death	Other	Unknown
Bathurst	53	41	4	-	-	-	-
Campbellton	58	28	1	-	-	-	-
Edmundston	25	15	-	-	-	-	-
Fredericton	60	48	4	-	-	-	-
Grand Falls	18	17	2	-	-	-	-
Moncton	195	155	6	2	-	-	-
Newcastle	27	22	-	-	-	-	-
St. Stephen	9	4	-	-	-	-	-
Saint John	69	35	3	-	-	-	-
Shippagan	12	8	-	-	-	-	-
Woodstock	19	12	1	-	-	1	-
Bouctouche	51	40	1	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	596	425	22	2	-	1	-

4.5.1 Adult Conditional Sentence Client Profile

The following conditonal sentence client profile is based on new admissions during the 1997-98 fiscal year.

A typical offender given a conditonal sentence in New Brunswick during the 1997-98 fiscal year was a thirty-two year old male, who had a grade eleven education, and was unemployed. The average length of conditional sentence given was five months for assault.

The following tables give a breakdown by sex, court of disposition, disposition, length of conditional sentence, offences, age, education, employment status and special conditions of offenders given a conditional sentence in 1997-98. Unknown or missing values have been included in the absolute frequencies but percentage calculations have been adjusted to omit missing values.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE CLIENT ASSESSMENT

Number of new admissions

1997-98

TABLE 46

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Male	482	80.9
Female	114	19.1
Unknown	-	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

COURT OF DISPOSITION

1997-98

TABLE 47

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Provincial	555	94.7
Queen's Bench	30	5.1
Appeal	1	.2
Unknown	10	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

The majority of cases given a conditonal sentence (94.7%) came from Provincial Court.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE CLIENT PROFILE

TYPE OF DISPOSITION

1997-98

TABLE 48

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Conditonal Sentence	300	50.3
Conditonal Sentence & Fine	1	.2
Conditonal Sentence & Prob.	284	47.6
Conditonal Sentence, Fine & Prob.	1	.2
Jail & Conditonal Sentence	1	.2
Jail, Conditonal Sentence & Prob.	9	1.5
TOTAL	596	100.0

Fifty percent of the cases handed a conditional sentence were given only a conditional sentence while 47.6% were given a conditional sentence and probation disposition.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE CLIENT PROFILE

LENGTH OF CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

1997-98

TABLE 49

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
1 day - 3 months	287	48.1
4 - 6 months	166	27.8
7 - 12 months	99	16.6
13 - 18 months	28	4.7
19 - 24 months	15	2.5
25 -36 months	1	.2
Unknown	-	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

The two predominant conditional sentence lengths given were 1 day - 3 months and 4 - 6 months. The mean sentence length was 5 months.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE CLIENT PROFILE

OFFENCE DISTRIBUTION

1997-98

TABLE 50

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Theft	107	18.8
Possession Stolen Property	15	2.6
Fraud/Forgery	58	10.2
Robbery	1	.2
*Property Crimes	77	13.5
Weapon Offences	9	1.6
Assault	133	23.3
Sexual Assault & Related Offences	33	5.8
Threats	25	4.4
Criminal Negligence	-	-
Arson	-	-
Impaired Driving & Related Offences	5	.9
Crimes Against Justice	50	8.8
Probation Violation	-	-
Other C.C.C.	13	2.3
Provincial Statutes	-	-
Federal Statutes	44	7.7
Unknown	26	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

*Property Crimes include disturbing the peace, trespass, break and enter, forcible entry, unlawfully in a dwelling place, possession of housebreaking tools, and wilfull damage.

The most frequently committed offences for which offenders were given a conditional sentence during 1997-98 were assault (23.3%),theft (18.8%) and property crimes (13.5%).

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE PROFILE

AGE DISTRIBUTION

1997-98

TABLE 51

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
18 - 19	59	9.9
20 - 21	62	10.4
22 - 25	100	16.8
26 - 29	82	13.8
30 - 35	107	17.9
36 - 39	54	9.1
40 - 49	85	14.3
50 - 59	36	6.0
60 +	11	1.8
Unknown	-	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

The average age of an offender given a conditional sentence during 1997-98 was 32 years.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE PROFILE

EDUCATIONAL STATUS

1997-98

TABLE 52

Education	Frequency	Adjusted %
Grade 1	-	-
Grade 2	-	-
Grade 3	4	.7
Grade 4	6	1.0
Grade 5	4	.7
Grade 6	13	2.2
Grade 7	37	6.3
Grade 8	27	4.6
Grade 9	71	12.0
Grade 10	74	12.5
Grade 11	59	10.0
Grade 12	143	24.2
Grade 13	1	.2
University	18	3.0
Community College	34	5.8
Other	99	16.8
Unknown	6	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

The average level of education completed by offenders given a conditional sentence during 1997-98 was grade 11.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE CLIENT PROFILE

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1997-98

TABLE 53

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Employed	204	34.5
Unemployed	317	53.6
Part-time	42	7.1
Students	28	4.7
Unknown	5	-
TOTAL	596	100.0

The majority of conditional sentence clients (53.6%) were unemployed.

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE CLIENT PROFILE

SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

1997-98

TABLE 54

Type	Frequency	Adjusted %
Alcohol	145	23.5
Drugs	115	18.6
Associates	69	11.2
Employment	25	4.0
School	15	2.4
Community Service Order	109	17.7
D.W.I. Program	1	.2
Psychiatric Treatment	47	7.6
Weapons	31	5.0
Curfew	52	8.4
Vehicle	1	.2
Gambling	7	1.1
TOTAL	617	100.0

Individuals given a conditional sentence may receive more than one special condition.

Abstaining from alcohol (23.5%) was the most common special condition given to offenders with a conditional sentence in 1997-98.

APPENDIX A: ADMISSIONS BY INSTITUTIONS

1997-1998

A(1)

BATHURST DETENTION CENTRE (Capacity 10)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced Male	Sentenced Female	Remand Male	Remand Female
April (97)	1	-	-	-
May	1	1	-	-
June	18	-	24	-
July	9	2	14	-
August	23	1	16	-
September	21	-	17	-
October	13	-	18	-
November	18	1	18	-
December	11	-	12	2
January (98)	27	-	15	-
February	10	-	15	-
March	16	-	5	-
TOTAL X	168	5	154	2

X Subtotal = 329

Transfers in = 37

Total 292

* Effective June 9, 1997, Bathurst Detention Center changed to a remand center.

A(2)

DALHOUSIE PROVINCIAL JAIL (Capacity 26)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced Male	Sentenced Female	Remand Male	Remand Female
April (97)	47	-	19	-
May	70	-	13	1
June	14	-	1	-
July	19	-	-	-
August	8	-	-	-
September	14	-	-	-
October	19	-	-	-
November	23	-	-	-
December	11	-	-	-
January (98)	21	-	-	-
February	9	-	-	-
March	20	-	-	-
TOTAL X	275	-	33	1

X Subtotal = 309

Transfers in = 161

Total 148

A(3)

DORCHESTER PROVINCIAL JAIL (Capacity 26)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced Male	Sentenced Female	Remand Male	Remand Female
April (97)	35	-	-	-
May	37	-	-	-
June	32	-	-	-
July	26	-	-	-
August	35	-	-	-
September	43	-	-	-
October	43	-	-	-
November	29	-	-	-
December	25	-	-	-
January (98)	4	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-
TOTAL X	309	-	-	-

X Subtotal = 309

Transfers in = 284

Total 25

* Dorchester Provincial Jail closed effective January 10, 1998.

A(4)

MADAWASKA REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL CENTRE (Capacity 66)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced Male	Sentenced Female	Remand Male	Remand Female
April (97)	54	-	5	-
May	37	-	4	-
June	32	1	8	-
July	43	1	6	-
August	33	-	5	-
September	58	-	8	-
October	56	3	10	2
November	51	4	7	-
December	34	3	7	-
January (98)	61	3	3	-
February	50	7	6	-
March	88	-	5	-
TOTAL X	597	22	74	2

X Subtotal =	695
Transfers in =	364
Total	331

A(5)

MONCTON DETENTION CENTRE (Capacity 50)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced		Remand	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
April (97)	74	3	26	-
May	58	1	33	1
June	69	-	29	1
July	53	1	34	5
August	43	3	38	1
September	50	-	38	2
October	80	3	24	1
November	82	1	36	-
December	66	1	39	-
January (98)	96	1	36	-
February	80	-	23	1
March	71	1	20	-
TOTAL X	822	15	376	12

X Subtotal =	1225
Transfers in =	177
Total	1048

A(6)

NEW BRUNSWICK CENTRAL REFORMATORY (Capacity 74)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced Male	Sentenced Female	Remand Male	Remand Female
April (97)	33	-	-	-
May	35	-	-	-
June	29	-	-	-
July	34	-	-	-
August	18	-	-	-
September	24	-	-	-
October	41	-	-	-
November	23	-	-	-
December	20	-	-	-
January (98)	33	-	-	-
February	30	-	-	-
March	31	-	-	-
TOTAL X	351	-	-	-

X Subtotal =	351
Transfers in =	302
Total	49

A(7)

SAINT JOHN REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL CENTRE
(Capacity 108 Males/12 Females)
ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced		Remand	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
April (97)	86	14	34	7
May	85	10	33	5
June	57	8	24	6
July	67	9	27	11
August	80	6	46	5
September	68	4	41	4
October	70	12	43	9
November	74	5	31	3
December	65	7	24	10
January (98)	104	15	34	3
February	100	8	38	1
March	118	11	40	5
TOTAL X	974	109	415	69

X Subtotal = 1567

Transfers in = 204

Total 1363

A(8)

WOODSTOCK PROVINCIAL JAIL
(Capacity 30)

ADMISSIONS

1997-98

Month	Sentenced Male	Sentenced Female	Remand Male	Remand Female
April (97)	15	-	15	-
May	17	-	7	2
June	19	1	4	1
July	21	1	2	-
August	20	-	8	1
September	21	1	6	-
October	21	-	-	-
November	20	-	1	-
December	12	-	4	-
January (98)	27	-	3	-
February	41	1	2	-
March	13	-	7	-
TOTAL X	247	4	59	4

X Subtotal =	314
Transfers in =	91
Total	223

* Woodstock Provincial Jail's last day of operation was March 31, 1998.

APPENDIX B: DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-1998

APPENDIX B(1)

BATHURST DETENTION CENTRE

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	3	8
May	3	7
June	8	14
July	8	12
August	8	13
September	10	13
October	11	13
November	9	11
December	9	12
January (98)	9	13
February	10	12
March	10	13

APPENDIX B(2)

DALHOUSIE PROVINCIAL JAIL

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	65	74
May	57	67
June	47	69
July	30	35
August	22	29
September	20	23
October	23	28
November	31	34
December	34	39
January (98)	34	41
February	35	38
March	35	39

APPENDIX B(3)

DORCHESTER PROVINCIAL JAIL

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	34	36
May	37	42
June	41	44
July	34	41
August	31	35
September	30	33
October	31	34
November	33	36
December	33	38
January (98)	6	26
February	-	-
March	-	-

Dorchester Jail closed January 10, 1998.

APPENDIX B(4)

MADAWASKA REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL CENTRE

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	81	89
May	88	93
June	87	94
July	79	85
August	73	80
September	78	85
October	82	88
November	90	95
December	87	94
January (98)	85	95
February	96	103
March	97	107

APPENDIX B(5)

MONCTON DETENTION CENTRE

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	73	87
May	73	84
June	69	82
July	62	78
August	64	75
September	66	75
October	69	79
November	75	92
December	70	121
January (98)	78	94
February	78	88
March	74	86

APPENDIX B(6)

NEW BRUNSWICK CENTRAL REFORMATORY

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	75	79
May	77	84
June	76	84
July	67	76
August	59	65
September	61	64
October	66	73
November	77	79
December	74	77
January (98)	75	84
February	76	83
March	79	85

APPENDIX B(7)

SAINT JOHN REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL CENTRE

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	122	132
May	124	134
June	116	132
July	121	130
August	116	129
September	117	123
October	124	140
November	111	116
December	110	120
January (98)	127	151
February	154	165
March	161	181

APPENDIX B(8)

WOODSTOCK PROVINCIAL JAIL

RANGE IN DAILY POPULATION BY MONTH

1997-98

Month	Average	Average High
April (97)	44	49
May	42	49
June	38	45
July	42	51
August	44	53
September	43	54
October	39	49
November	37	48
December	39	52
January (98)	36	48
February	40	48
March	29	41

The last day of operation for the Woodstock Provincial Jail was March 31, 1998.